

March 9, 2009

## **A Call to Stop the Persecution of Baha'is in the Islamic Republic of Iran**

We, the undersigned scholars and academic specialists in the fields of Middle Eastern and Iranian studies, call on the Islamic Republic of Iran to put an end to human rights abuses against Baha'is in Iran, which have been greatly escalating in recent months, and grant them full civil rights and freedoms as enshrined in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, and the International Covenant on Social and Economic Rights, to which Iran is a signatory. We note with great concern evidence of an ongoing campaign to deprive the Baha'is of Iran of their fundamental human rights. This all points to a worrisome development inside Iran that appears to be preparing the way for further human rights violations against the Baha'is. Recent events include but are not limited to the following:

- **Arbitrary Arrests.** Authorities arrested five Baha'is in Tehran on January 14, 2009: Ms. Jinous Sobhani, Mr. Shahrokh Taef, Mr. Didar Raoufi, Mr. Payam Aghsani and Mr. Aziz Samandari, followed by the arrest of two Baha'is in Mashhad, raids on eight homes and the arrest of Mr. Nima Haghar in Tehran on February 1, 2009. They join not only numerous individual arrested and detained in cities and towns throughout Iran, but also the seven Baha'i leaders who were arrested in 2008, and who remain in prison, despite statements by the United Nations, six Nobel Peace Prize Laureates, and various human rights organizations calling for their immediate release.
- **Attacks on Baha'i Homes.** Authorities have been entering homes either to arrest Baha'is and/or confiscate personal belongings such as photos, books, and computers. A new and troubling development is the recent dissemination of a 31-page list of Baha'is in Shiraz that includes their names, professions, and home and work addresses. The list was accompanied by several quotes from high-ranking clerics, including Ayatollah Khomeini, against the Baha'is, and could lead to attacks on the listed Baha'is.
- **Denial of Access to Education.** Since 1979, the Iranian government has enforced a ban on Baha'i students from access to higher education, a recognized universal human right, and frequent restriction of home schooling to children who have been denied access to public education institutions.
- **Campaigns of Intimidation.** These include the harassment of school children, government sponsored propaganda against the Baha'is in the media, public seminars and symposia, the distribution of anti-Baha'i CDs in various school districts throughout the country, and harassment of those who seek to help the Baha'is, such as Nobel Peace Laureate Shirin Ebadi.
- **The Financial and Economic Strangulation of the Baha'i Community.** The Iranian government has, over the course of the past decades, expelled all Baha'i employees of national and local governments, and has moved to confiscate homes, businesses, financial

assets, and other properties in a systematic attempt to destroy financially the Iranian Baha'is.

• **Attacks on and Desecration of Baha'i Cemeteries.** Baha'i cemeteries in Qaimshahr, Yazd, Najafabad, and elsewhere have been repeatedly vandalized and then completely destroyed.

We stand in solidarity with the Baha'is and indeed with members of all religious communities who do not have full rights and freedoms in Iran.

Signed:

**Ervand Abrahamian**, *City University of New York*

**Janet Afary**, *University of California, Los Angeles*

**Gholam R. Afkhami**, *Foundation for Iranian Studies*

**Reza Afshari**, *Pace University*

**Hamid Akbari**, *Northeastern Illinois University*

**Payam Akhavan**, *McGill University*

**Abbas Amanat**, *Yale University*

**Camron Michael Amin**, *The University of Michigan-Dearborn*

**Said A. Arjomand**, *State University of New York, Stony Brook*

**Muriel Atkin**, *George Washington University*

**Sussan Babaie**, *Independent Scholar*

**Ali Banuazizi**, *Boston College*

**Shahzad Bashir**, *Stanford University*

**Nasser Behnegar**, *Boston College*

**Mansour Bonakdarian**, *University of Toronto (Mississauga)*

**Michael E. Bonine**, *University of Arizona*

**Mehrzad Boroujerdi**, *Syracuse University*

**Charles E. Butterworth**, *University of Maryland*

**Houchang E. Chehabi**, *Boston University*

**Paul M. Cobb**, *University of Pennsylvania*

**Dick Davis**, *Ohio State University*

**Khalil Dokhanchi**, *University of Wisconsin at Superior*

**Fred M. Donner**, *University of Chicago*

**John L. Esposito**, *Georgetown University*  
**Farideh Farhi**, *University of Hawai'i at Manoa*  
**Willem Floor**, *Independent Scholar*  
**Latifeh Hagigi**, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
**Nader Hashemi**, *University of Denver*  
**Hormoz Hekmat**, *Foundation for Iranian Studies*  
**Mehran Kamrava**, *Georgetown University*  
**Mehrangiz Kar**, *Harvard University (Law School)*  
**Ahmad Karimi-Hakkak**, *University of Maryland*  
**Farhad Kazemi**, *New York University*  
**Stephen N. Lambden**, *University of California, Merced*  
**Kate Lang**, *University of Wisconsin - Eau Claire*  
**Todd Lawson**, *University of Toronto*  
**Loren Lybarger**, *Ohio University*  
**Denis MacEoin**, *Independent Scholar*  
**Afshin Marashi**, *California State University, Sacramento*  
**Lenore G. Martin**, *Emmanuel College*  
**Rudi Matthee**, *University of Delaware*  
**Ann Elizabeth Mayer**, *University of Pennsylvania*  
**Farzaneh Milani**, *University of Virginia*  
**Margaret Mills**, *Ohio State University*  
**David Morgan**, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*  
**Negar Mottahedeh**, *Duke University*  
**Roy P. Mottahedeh**, *Harvard University*  
**Parvaneh Pourshariati**, *Ohio State University*  
**Sholeh A. Quinn**, *University of California, Merced*  
**Nasrin Rahimieh**, *University of California, Irvine*  
**Thomas M Ricks**, *Independent Scholar*  
**Karim Sadjadpour**, *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*  
**Sunil Sharma**, *Boston University*  
**Nader Sohrabi**, *Columbia University*

**Rosemary Stanfield-Johnson**, *University of Minnesota*

**Mark L. Stein**, *Muhlenberg College*

**Kamran Talattof**, *University of Arizona*

**Georges Tamer**, *The Ohio State University*

**Mohamad Tavakoli -Targhi**, *University of Toronto*

**Nayereh Tohidi**, *California State University, Northridge*

**Frances Trix**, *Indiana University*

**A. L. Udovitch**, *Princeton University*

**Farzin Vahdat**, *Vassar College*

**Fereydun Vahman**, *University of Copenhagen*

**Margit Warburg**, *University of Copenhagen*

**Madeline C. Zilfi**, *University of Maryland*